

THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION BEGINS**Section 3 Quiz****A. Terms, People, and Places**

Write a short definition for each term.

1. urbanization _____
2. tenement _____
3. labor union _____

B. Main Ideas

Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

- _____ 4. What caused the growth of cities during the Industrial Revolution?
a. growing demand for farmers c. unsanitary conditions
b. creation of a new middle class d. need for factory workers
- _____ 5. Those who benefited most from the Industrial Revolution were
a. entrepreneurs. c. former farm workers.
b. women and children. d. the industrial working class.
- _____ 6. Luddites, who smashed machines in Britain, were groups of
a. rural workers. c. miners.
b. textile workers. d. missionaries.
- _____ 7. Why did factory owners often prefer to hire women?
a. Women were highly skilled.
b. Women worked harder than men.
c. Women did not need health benefits.
d. Women could be paid less than men.
- _____ 8. What was one hazard of working in textile factories?
a. darkness c. air filled with lint
b. explosions d. low ceilings
- _____ 9. In the 1830s and 1840s, British inspectors made sure that
a. textile quality was high. c. Methodism was followed.
b. mines were safe. d. labor laws were followed.
- _____ 10. One positive effect of the Industrial Revolution was
a. a drop in workplace injuries. c. a rise in wages.
b. a drop in employment. d. better mass-produced goods.